## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL PAGE 01 USUN N 00499 150313Z 62 ACTION IO-10 INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 ACDA-05 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00 EB-07 EUR-12 H-01 INR-07 L-02 LAB-04 NEA-09 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-01 PM-03 PRS-01 SS-15 USIE-00 SP-02 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 EA-06 /110 W ----- 047470 O P 150230Z FEB 75 FM USMISSION USUN NY TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9167 INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY USMISSION NATO PRIORITY AMEMBASSSY JAKARTA PRIORITY AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY AMEMBASSY CAPETOWN PRIORITY AMEMBASSY BANGKOK AMEMBASSY BRASILIA AMEMBASSY LAGOS AMEMBASSY NICOSIA AMEMBASSY OSLO AMEMBASSY OTTAWA AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM AMEMBASSY TOKYO CONFIDENTIAL USUN 0499 E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: OGEN SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 29 CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL PAGE 02 USUN N 00499 150313Z

CYPRUS IN SC --

CYPRIOT AND GREEK MISSIONS INDICATED THEY WERE FAIRLY CONFIDENT THEIR GOVTS WOULD NOT ASK SC TO MEET BEFORE FEB. 18. CYPRIOT REP ROSSIDES TOLD AMB BENNETT TURKS TOTALLY DISREGARDED GA RES 3212 AND SC MUST NOW DEMAND THAT IT BE IMPLEMENTED. PARAS ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES AND RETURN OF ALL REFUGEES SHOULD BE PARTICULARLY EMPHASIZED, WITH TIME LIMIT SET FOR TROOP WITHDRAWAL, HE SAID. BENNETT TOLD HIM SC'S TASK SHOULD NOW BE TO PROTECT AND ENCOURAGE CLERIDES-DENKTASH TALKS, AND STRESSED CONTINUED US OPPOSITION TO ANY FORM OF INTERNATIONALIZATION OF CYPRUS PROBLEM. ASKED TO CLARIFY MAKARIOS' STATEMENT THAT "WE SHALL TURN TO MOSCOW...," ROSSIDES DEPRECATED IT, SAYING HE DOUBTED ARCHBISHOP HAD ANYTHING SPECIFIC IN MIND OTHER THAN TO SEEK HELP WHEREVER HE COULD FIND IT.

BRITISH DISCLOSED THAT CLERIDES OUTLINED TO HIGH COMMISSIONER OLVER ELEMENTS OF FAIRLY MODERATE RES HE WAS THINKING OF DISCUSSING WITH GREEK GOVT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE: REAFFIRMATION OF PREVIOUS UN RESES; DECLARATION THAT TURKISH CYPRIOT ACTION CANNOT ESTABLISH INDEPENDENT STATE AND CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED AS DOING SO; AND URGING TWO COMMUNITIES TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO FIND SOLUTION. THEY SAID UKUN RECEIVED FROM FCO ADDITIONAL SUGGESTED LANGUAGE FOR DRAFT CYPRIOT RES AND INDICATED WILLINGNESS AT APPROPRIATE TIME TO PUT FORWARD DRAFT RES WITH US IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTED, ADDING HMG DECIDED NOT TO COMMIT ITSELF TO JOINT ACTION WITH GOG.

FRENCH REPORTED BITSIOS EXPRESSED TO FRENCH AMB STRONG GREEK DISPLEASURE BECAUSE EC-9 STATEMENT WAS EXTREMELY WEAK, DID NOT CONDEMN TURKISH MOVE, AND DEALT WITH ALL PARTIES ON SAME LEVEL WITHOUT SPECIFYING WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERIORATING SITUATION. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTELS 488, 496, 498)

30TH GA PRESIDENCY --

LUXEMBOURG REP RETTEL INFORMED AMB SCHAUFELE THAT CONFIDENTIAL

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PRIMIN THORN IS CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENCY OF 30TH GA FOLLOWING REQUEST OF SEVERAL EUROPEAN FRIENDS, CANDIDACY IS ENDORSED BY EC-9, AND HE WOULD BE REQUESTING WEO GROUP MEETING ON SUBJECT IN ABOUT TEN DAYS. IN RESPONSE TO QUERY ABOUT STATUS OF OTHER CANDIDATES, RETTEL SAID AUSTRALIAN CANDIDACY SEEMED TO HAVE LOST MOMENTUM, CANDIDACY OF TURKISH REP OLCAY UNREALISTIC BECAUSE TURKEY IS PROTAGONIST IN CONFRONTATION IN CYPRUS, AND SPANISH

REP DE PINIES' ONLY CHANCE WOULD BE AS COMPROMISE IF WEO'S UNABLE TO AGREE ON ONE OF OFFICIAL CANDIDATES. (HE DID NOT MENTION BORCH'S (DENMARK) CANDIDACY.) (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 489)

## MOON TREATY --

WG I OF OUTER SPACE LEGAL SUBCOMITE FINALLY CAME TO GRIPS WITH PRINCIPAL ISSUE OF NATURAL RESOURCES IN MOON TREATY. AUSTRALIAN DEL CRITICIZED "ANONYMOUS" WORKING PAPER WITH TEXT OF ART. X ON NATURAL RESOURCES (ALMOST IDENTICAL TO SOVIET TEXT GIVEN USUN IN NOVEMBER) FOR BEING VAGUE ON WHETHER RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP APPLIED TO RESOURCES AS WELL AS GEOGRAPHIC AREAS. INDIAN DEL URGED EFFORT TO STRIKE BALANCE BETWEEN DEVELOPING NATIONS WHICH WANT MOON'S RESOURCES TO BE SHARED AS COMMON HERITAGE OF MANKIND, AND REALIZATION THAT ONLY FEW COUNTRIES WILL BE ABLE TO CARRY OUT ANY DEVELOPMENT FOR NUMBER OF DECADES. HE REAFFIRMED THAT NOTHING SHOULD RESTRICT TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS AND RECOGNIZED RIGHTS OF COUNTRIES TO DEVELOP COMMERCIAL AND ECONOMIC POSSIBILITIES FOR EXPLOITATION OF RESOURCES.

SMALLER GROUP OF INTERESTED COUNTRIES LATER INFORMALLY DISCUSSED WORKING PAPER, AND FRENCH CIRCULATED AMENDMENTS TO SEVERAL PARAS. THEIR KEY AMENDMENT PROVIDED THAT "...EQUITABLE SHARING OF BENEFITS... TAKE PARTICULARLY INTO ACCOUNT.. INTERESTS AND NEEDS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND EFFORTS OF THOSE WHICH WILL HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO DISCOVERY AND EXPLORATION AND OF THOSE WHICH WILL HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR EXPLOITATION." SOVIETS GAVE SOME INDICATION THEY MIGHT BE ABLE TO ACCEPT FRENCH AMENDMENTS. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE USUN -- OURTEL 490)

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OUTER SPACE LEGAL SUBCOMITE --

STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN SUBCOMITE FEB. 14 BY REPS OF ARGENTINA, MEXICO, VENEZUELA, EGYPT, BRAZIL AND IRAN. CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED THAT CANADA HAD SIGNED REGISTRATION CONVENTION. VENEZUELAN REP INFORMED SUBCOMITE THAT MULTINATIONAL SYMPOSIUM OF AEROSPACE QUESTIONS, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON LEGAL PROBLEMS, WOULD BEGIN FEB. 24 IN VALENCIA, VENEZUELA. MOST SPEAKERS MENTIONED NEED TO INCLUDE IN MOON TREATY PRINCIPLE OF COMMON HERITAGE. ABDEL-GHANI (EGYPT) SUGGESTED POSTPONING, FOR PERHAPS 10 YEARS, ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL REGIME TO GOVERN

## MOON'S RESOURCES.

SPEAKING OF DBS, EGYPT AND IRAN DID NOT THINK CONCEPT OF FREE FLOW OF INFO AND SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF STATES WERE INCOMPATIBLE, ARGENTINA CALLED FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROBLEM OF CLANDESTINE BROADCASTS, MEXICO STRESSED PRIOR CONSENT, VENEZUELA SAW NEED TO BALANCE FOI WITH SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF STATES, AND EGYPT THOUGHT THERE WAS NEED FOR ACCEPTABLE DEFINITION OF WORD "INFORMATION" IN TERM "FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION."

ARGENTINE/BRAZILIAN PROPOSALS ON REMOTE SENSING WERE MENTIONED BY ARGENTINA, PRAISED BY MEXICO, AND VENEZUELA ASKED TO BECOME COSPONSOR. ARGENTINA SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO DIVORCE TECHNICAL ASPECTS FROM LEGAL ONES, BRAZIL WANTED WORK TO PROCEED IN CONCRETE WAY ON LEGAL FRAMEWORK, AND IRAN HOPED PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD WOULD LEAD TO AGREEMENT. EGYPTIAN REP LEFT IN OUTER SPACE AFFAIRS DIV LIBRARY COPY OF SURVEY OF SINAI PENINSULA PREPARED WITH ASSISTANCE OF NASA.

30TH GA AGENDA --

UN CIRCULATED (A/10000) 119-ITEM PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF 30TH GA.

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